

# Efficient In-Network Evaluation of Complex Event Processing Queries

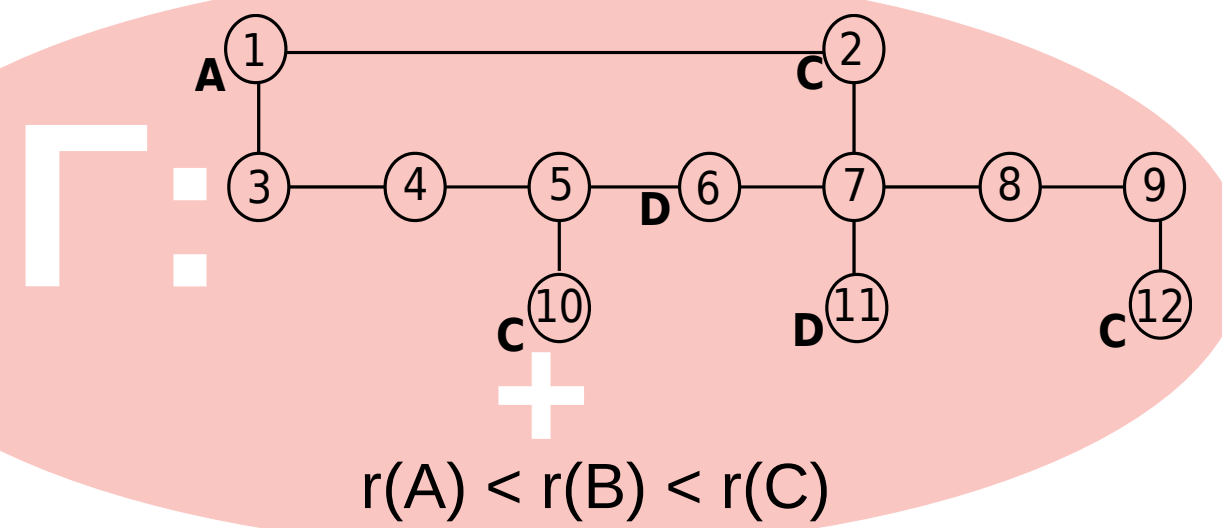
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Evaluate **CEP** query...

...in **Event Network**...

...such that:

**q**: SEQ(A a, D d, C c)  
WHERE a.x < c.y  
WITHIN 30 sec



- network transmission costs **minimized**
- given **Latency bound** respected

## In-Network Evaluation Graphs

### Query Splitting:

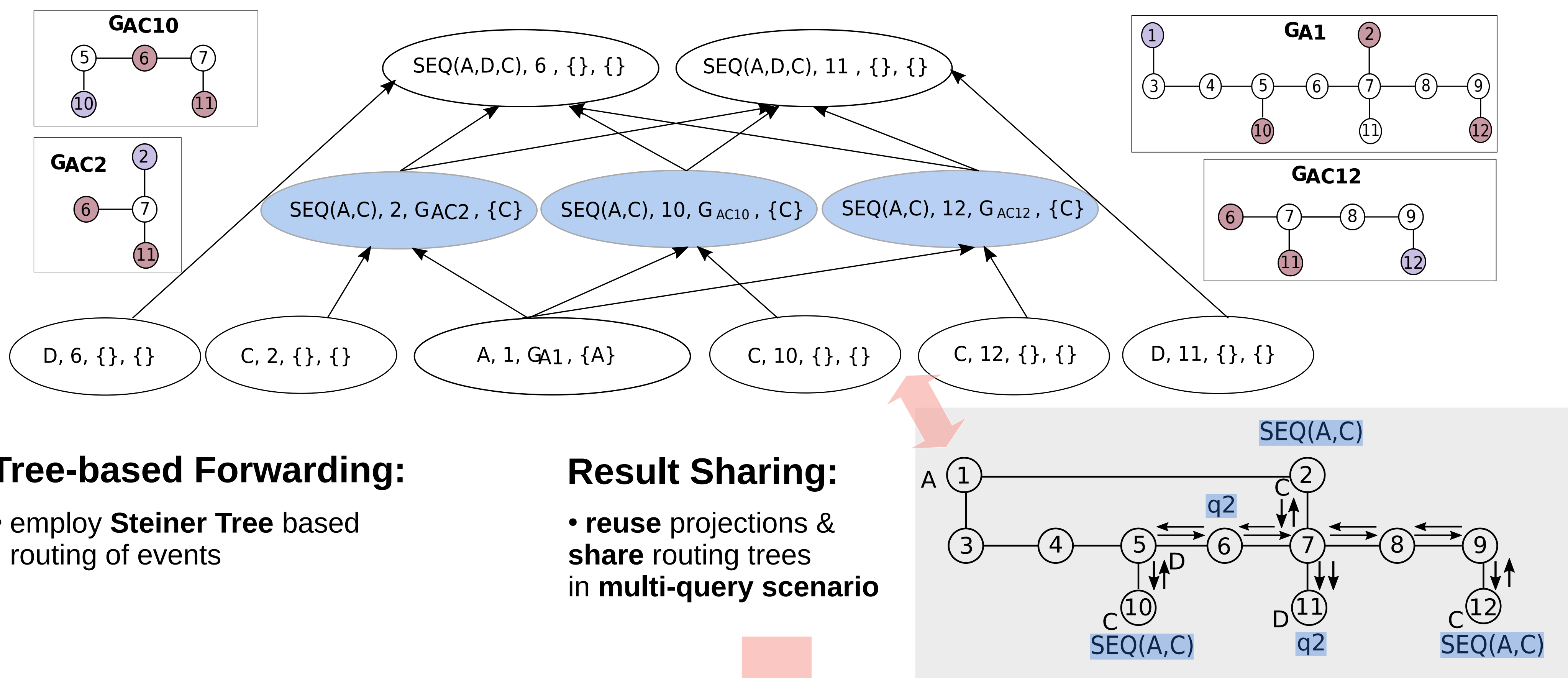
- split query into **projections**
- construct results using **combinations** of projections

### Multi Sink Placements:

- **partition** generation of projection matches over **multiple nodes**

### Output Selection:

- send only **partial results** of projection matches



### Tree-based Forwarding:

- employ **Steiner Tree** based routing of events

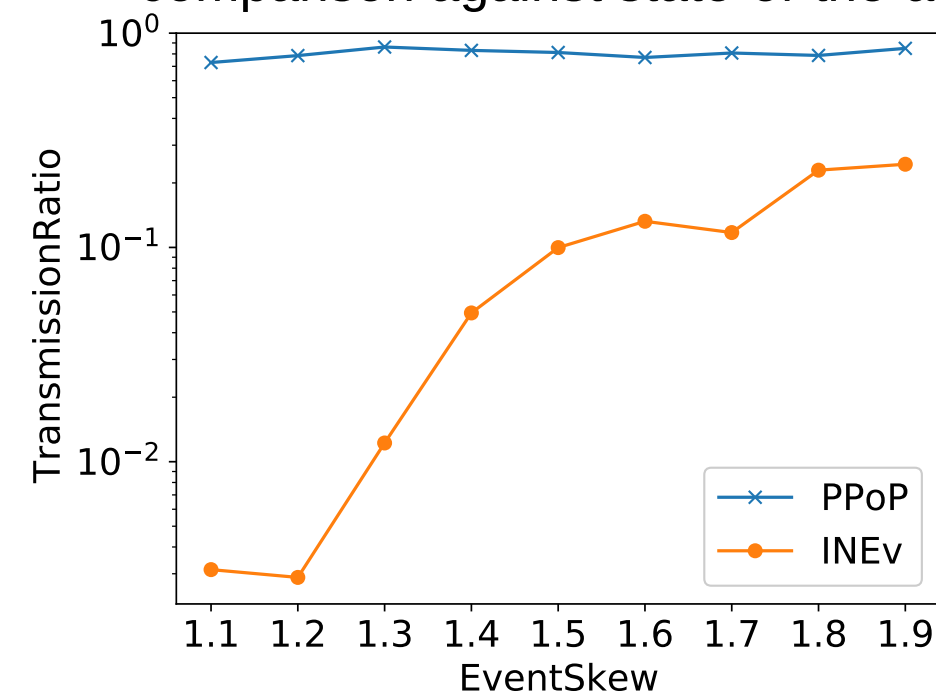
### Result Sharing:

- **reuse** projections & **share** routing trees in **multi-query scenario**

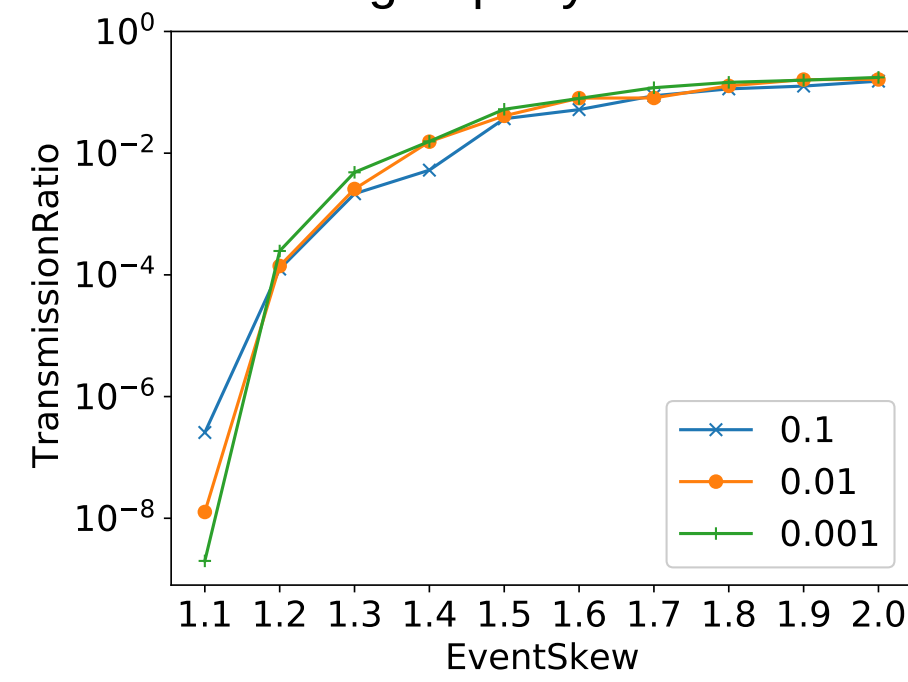
## Experimental Setup

- simulation study with synthetic data sets
- varying query and network parameters (network size, selectivities, query length, event skew)
- implementation of prototype CEP engine for execution of In-Network Evaluation Graphs

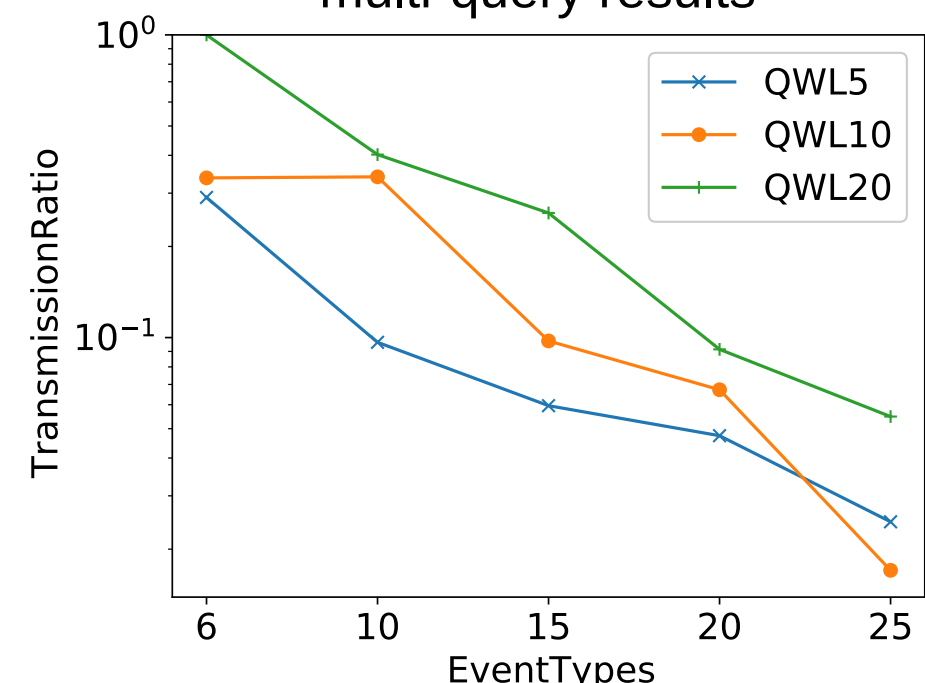
comparison against state-of-the-art



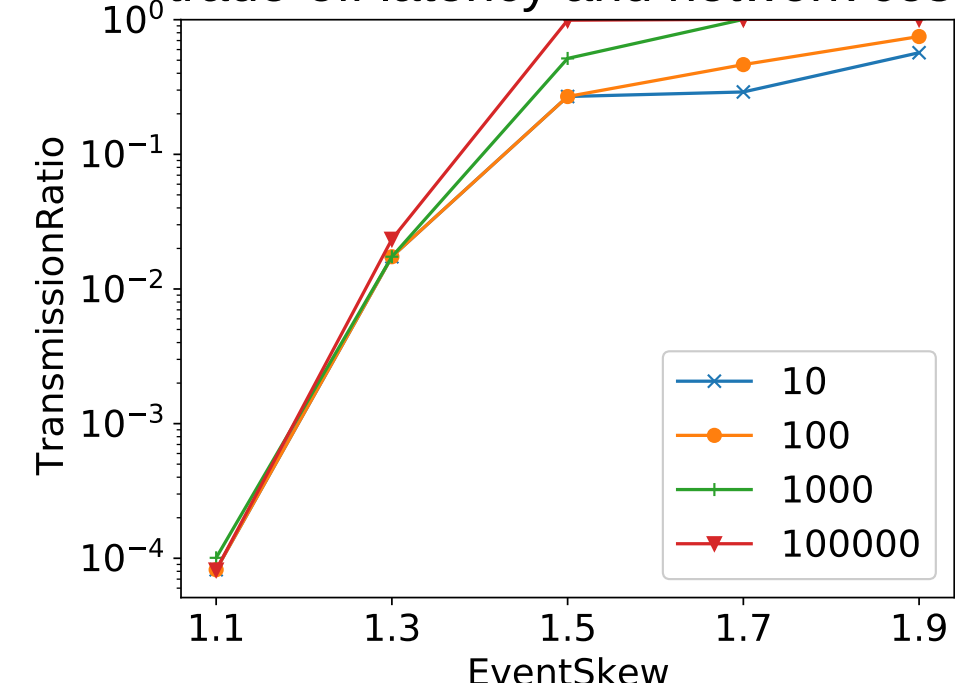
single query results



multi-query results



trade-off latency and network costs



## Take Away

- In-Network Evaluation Graphs reduce network transmission costs up to **8 orders of magnitude** compared to centralized evaluation
- reducing network transmission costs, reduces processing latency but potentially increases communication latency

## Previous Results:

- Samira Akili and Matthias Weidlich. *MuSE Graphs for Flexible Distribution of Event Stream Processing in Networks*. In SIGMOD '21
- Samira Akili and Matthias Weidlich. *Reasoning on the Efficiency of Distributed Complex Event Processing*. Fundam. Informaticae 179